

VERB TO BE PAST (WAS = WERE)

AFFIRMATIVE

S + WAS / WERE + C .

I WAS IN THE SCHOOL .
THEY WERE HAPPY .
THE PARK WAS DIRTY .

NEGATIVE

S + WAS / WERE + NOT + C .

SHE WAS NOT IN THE PARK .
YOU WERE NOT MESSY .
MY HOUSE WAS NOT CLEAN .

QUESTIONS

YES / NO QUESTIONS

WAS / WERE + S + C ?

WAS THE SCHOOL ORGANIZED ?
WAS ISABEL IN THE SQUARE ?
WERE WE HAPPY ?

INFORMATION QUESTIONS

WH-Q + WAS / WERE + S + C ?

WHERE WAS MIGUEL YESTERDAY ?
WHEN WERE WE IN THE MARKET ?
HOW WAS YOU LAST FRIDAY ?

WH-QUESTIONS :

- WHAT = QUÈ - (CUAL)
- WHO = QUIÉN - QUIÉNES
- WHY = POR QUÉ
- WHERE = DÓNDE

WH-QUESTIONS :

- WHEN = CUÁNDO
- HOW = CÓMO
- WHOSE = DE QUIÉN
- WHICH = CUAL - CUÁLES

| | | |
|----------|---------------|------|
| SINGULAR | I = YO | WAS |
| | YOU = TÚ | |
| | HE = ÉL | |
| | SHE = ELLA | |
| | IT = ESO/ESA | |
| PLURAL | WE = NOSOTROS | WERE |
| | YOU = USTEDES | |
| | THEY = ELLOS | |

| PLACES (LUGARES) | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| NEIGHBORHOOD = VECINDARIO | |
| SCHOOL = ESCUELA | STREET = CALLE |
| CLASSROOM = AULA | MARKET = MERCADO |
| HOUSE = CASA | PARK = PARQUE |
| BEDROOM = HABITACIÓN | STAIRS = GRADAS |
| SQUARE = PLAZA | PLAY GROUND = PATIO DE RECREO |

SHORT ANSWERS:

- YES, IT WAS. / NO, THE SCHOOL WASN'T .
- YES, SHE WAS . / NO, ISABEL WASN'T .
- YES, WE WERE . / NO, WE WEREN'T .

PAST TIME EXPRESSIONS

| LAST (PASADA (O)) | AGO (HACE) |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| LAST NIGHT (la noche pasada) | 10 MINUTES AGO (hace 10 minutos) |
| LAST WEEK (la semana pasada) | AN HOUR AGO (hace una hora) |
| LAST WEEKEND (el fin de semana pasado) | 3 DAYS AGO (hace tres días) |
| LAST MONTH (el mes pasado) | A WEEK AGO (hace una semana) |
| LAST YEAR (el año pasado) | A MONTH AGO (hace un mes) |
| LAST MONDAY (el lunes pasado) | A YEAR AGO (hace un año) |
| YESTERDAY (ayer) | |